

2024 年聊城市高考模拟试题

英语 (一)

本试卷分三部分, 共 10 页。满分 120 分。考试用时 100 分钟。

注意事项:

1. 答题前, 考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号等填写在答题卡和试卷指定位置上。
2. 回答选择题时, 选出每小题答案后, 用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时, 将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后, 将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分阅读 (共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

Books that can help teens manage anxiety

Children experience anxiety differently from adults, and it also looks different in each child. Fortunately, books can serve as tools for guiding children through the anxious thoughts and feelings they may experience. The following are four books that can help children effectively manage their anxiety.

The Healthy Coping Coloring Book and Journal by Pooky Knightsmith

This coloring book is specifically designed for children aged 8 to 14 and activities range from coloring to journaling and drawing, all of which are developed to help children deal with troubling situations. The different activities can be beneficial for self-expression.

Please Explain Anxiety to Me ! by Laurie E. Zelinger and Jordan Zelinger

Written by psychologists, this story breaks down both the physical and emotional symptoms of anxiety. The story compares the natural anxiety kids feel to dinosaurs fearing being threatened in

the wild. It explains that some anxiety (for example, a dinosaur's anxiety about being eaten) can be our body's way of protecting us from threats.

***Sea Otter Cove* by Lori Lite**

This is a book that teaches children how to use proper breathing techniques to calm down, lower stress, and control anger. Through playful sea otters and other delightful characters in the book, children get to experience belly breathing. This effective, self-calming technique is also known as diaphragmatic breathing or deep breathing.

***The Worry Glasses* by Donalisa Helsley**

This book is about a little girl named MJ. It tells the story of how she learns to defeat her worries. All through the story, her wonderful counselor Miss Jessica patiently helps her. The book includes a list of exercises designed to relieve kids' anxiety. It also offers tips to parents and adults who live with anxious children.

1. What's the common ground of the activities in Pooky Knightsmith's book?

- A. Encouraging children to express anxiety.
- B. Helping children increase intelligence.
- C. Measuring children's mental health.
- D. Inspiring children's artistic talent.

2. What method does Lori Lite offer to lower anxiety levels?

- A. Journal writing.
- B. Controlling anger.
- C. Belly breathing.
- D. Holding breath.

3. Which of the four books introduces some work-out to manage anxiety?

- A. The Healthy Coping Coloring Book and Journal
- B. Please Explain Anxiety to Me!
- C. Sea Otter Cove
- D. The Worry Glasses

B

A few years ago, I walked into Panera and placed my order. As I sat down, I noticed that at the table next to me, there was an older man with a cap eating his soup alone. At the sight of this, a feeling of sadness began to wash over me. Why was he eating alone? Was he lonely? Did he want someone to keep him company?

This wasn't the first time I'd felt sad when I noticed someone eating alone. I automatically assume they're lonely and need someone to be there for them. For some reason, eating with other people is the norm. Modern society has evolved to the point where most people eat with others and do almost every activity together. If we need to get lunch before a class, we'd rather ask around to see if someone will come with us. But is it possible we just don't want to appear lonely?

For me, it's easy to get pressured to have to be around other people when I see everyone else around me accompanied by a friend almost all the time. So many people are always around someone else, and that may make people think we always need someone with us to feel better about ourselves.

But that's not true. We can enjoy being alone not everyone needs to be constantly surrounded by friends to be happy. And we shouldn't be afraid to eat alone if that's what we want to do. We don't have to do what everyone else does.

Ultimately, I don't think I'll ever not get sad if I see someone eating alone, but I'll bear in mind that maybe they just want a break from the world, or maybe they prefer it that way. It's important to realize seeing someone doing something alone doesn't always mean they're lonely.

4. Why does the author mention her experience at Panera a few years ago?

- A. To introduce the topic of caring for old people.
- B. To start the discussion about people eating alone.
- C. To describe a memorable encounter.
- D. To illustrate the benefits of eating alone outside.

5. What does the author think of the norm of eating with other people?

- A. It is a good way to avoid awkwardness.
- B. It helps maintain social connections.
- C. It is common but deserves questioning.
- D. It is unreasonable and unacceptable.

6. How does the author feel when people around her have company but she doesn't?

- A. Uncomfortable.
- B. Isolated.
- C. Envious.
- D. Relaxed.

7. What message does the author want to convey?

- A. Social relationships are unnecessary.
- B. People need to be alone to recharge.

- C. Loneliness is unavoidable in our daily life.
- D. Being alone doesn't equate to loneliness.

C

Crowded streets, noise, and unattractive grey buildings can be boring and stressful. A solution to such problems may lie in nature, which can have calming and renewing power.

Introducing vegetation or colorful designs may make cities more livable. However, growing plants or covering buildings in paint to test these approaches is expensive and inconvenient. Moreover, studying these phenomena outdoors can be tricky, as many factors can affect the final results. "Measuring pleasure and motivation in natural settings is extremely hard, explained Prof. Yvonne Delevoye --Turrell of the University of Lille. "Human reactions are sensitive to environmental changes, such as weather or traffic. Consequently, we used virtual reality to measure reactions to these factors in a virtual urban space. "

Using virtual reality, the team created an immersive (沉浸式的) urban environment with either no vegetation or some green vegetation, as well as introduced colorful patterns onto a path. Then they invited students to participate in the study. Wearing a VR headset and walking on the spot, the students spent time exploring the virtual environment. To find out where the volunteers were looking and for how long, each headset included an eye tracker.

The researchers found that the students walked more slowly when there was green vegetation present in the experiment, and their heart rate increased. They would spend less time looking at the ground and more time observing their surroundings. These results indicate a pleasurable experience. Bright color patterns alone did not have quite the same uplifting effect as the green vegetation, but they inspired interest and passion of the students and attracted their stare while increasing their heart rate.

Virtual reality could be a valuable tool for urban planners, enabling them to virtually test the impact of various factors. In the future, the researchers hope to make the VR experience even more immersive to obtain the most accurate results.

8. What does Delevoye --Turrell think is difficult for the solution to boring city life?
- A. Sensing people's reactions to pleasure.
 - B. Having reasonable designs for buildings.
 - C. Applying VR technology to city planning.

- D. Testing the effects in the real world.
9. How does virtual reality work in the study?
- A. By creating an immersive virtual urban environment.
- B. By inviting students to walk in the street.
- C. By covering the path with colorful patterns.
- D. By creating virtual participants.
10. What can be inferred about bright color patterns?
- A. They guided students to find greens in real life.
- B. They helped students control their strong emotions.
- C. They awakened students' enthusiasm.
- D. They weakened the impact of vegetation.
11. What is the main idea of the text?
- A. City buildings take pleasure away from people.
- B. Nature empowers people in special ways.
- C. VR helps test the effect of colors and greens in cities.
- D. Colors and greens in cities promote human health.

D

For many people, it is hard to imagine what it is like to lose their sense of smell. Known as "anosmia", loss of smell can have a substantial effect on our overall wellbeing and quality of life. But while a sudden respiratory infection (呼吸道感染) might lead to a temporary loss of this important sense, your sense of smell may well have been gradually **eroding away** for years due to something else- air pollution.

Exposure to PM2. 5 has previously been linked with smell loss, but typically only in occupational or industrial settings. But new research is now starting to reveal the true scale- and the potential damage caused by the pollution we breathe in every day. On the underside of our brains lies the olfactory bulb (嗅球). This sensitive bit of tissue is essential for the enormously varied picture of the world we get from our sense of smell. It's also our first line of defense against viruses and pollutants entering the brain. But, with repeated exposure to PM2. 5, these defenses slowly get worn down.

"Our data show there's a 1.6 to 1.7-fold increased risk of developing anosmia with sustained particulate pollution (颗粒物污染)," says Murugappan Ramanathan, a rhinologist. One Mexican study in 2006, which used strong coffee and orange odors showed that residents of Mexico City which often struggles with air pollution -tended 'to have a poorer sense of smell on average than people living in rural areas of the country.

So, should we care that air pollution to which we are all exposed -is damaging our sense of smell and causing anosmia? Clearly, the answer is yes. Ramanathan says, "Air quality matters. I think we need tight regulations and control. Many people may not even realize the pollution they are exposed to. But even the everyday, low level air pollution we are exposed to should be taken more seriously.

12. What do the underlined words "eroding away" mean in paragraph 1?

- A. Evolving.
- B. Becoming weak.
- C. Becoming sharp.
- D. Appearing.

13. What can we infer from paragraph 2?

- A. Exposure to PM2.5 has nothing to do with smell loss.
- B. The pollution we breathe in on a daily basis may cause harm.
- C. Our nose stops viruses and pollutants from entering the brain.
- D. Our defenses will disappear quickly with air pollution exposure.

14. What does the study reveal about people in Mexico City?

- A. They have developed anosmia with air pollution.
- B. Their sense of smell is poorer than rural people's.
- C. They often consume strong coffee.
- D. They tend to have a good sense of smell.

15. What will the author probably talk about next?

- A. How we should react to air pollution.
- B. What we should do to protect the environment.
- C. What steps we can take to recover from anosmia.
- D. How we can improve our life quality.

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Have you ever paused to see clouds when you rush to your destination? There's a group of passionate "treasure finders" dedicated to observing and capturing the beauty in the sky cloud spotters.

Cloud spotters take a more serious approach to make sense of the sky. 16

Ji Yun, 36, is an expert in cloud spotting. He set up a WeChat group to gather together people with similar hobbies in 2013. As the number of group members continued to grow, Ji and several cloud enthusiasts created dozens of online groups for different regions in China, forming the Sky Enthusiasts Association in 2019. 17

Power comes in numbers. Three years after the association was formed, cloud enthusiasts from all over China had collected every kind of cloud in the International Cloud Atlas, a reference by the World Meteorological Organization.

18 Cloud spotting, in fact, is an invitation to be amazed by something so common every day that we've become blind to. "You're not going to be worrying too much about what formation it is and why it looks the way it does." Gavin Pretor-Pinney, founder of the Cloud Appreciation Society, told Atlas Obscura.

Indeed, Jiang Xinwei in Jilin finds cloud spotting relaxing. Even though she is going through her toughest school year in grade 12, Jiang maintains this hobby as a short break from her heavy schoolwork. "Observing the clouds has become a habit for me," the 17-year-old said. "19

"Clouds change in the blink of an eye. 20 " said Jiang Na, a 25-year-old cloud spotter in Beijing.

- A. Currently, there are thousands of people across different groups.
- B. This often leads us to think about the relationship between humans and nature.
- C. They take photos of the clouds and match them to cloud type names.
- D. My worries and troubles seem to fade away as I look up.
- E. But that is not to say all clouds potters need to go to such great lengths.
- F. Cloud spotting can also make some people feel blue.
- G. When they roll over the sky, I feel the passage of time has a concrete shape.

第二部分语言运用 (共两节满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Rumeysa Gurbuz was at home asleep on February 6 in the city of Iskenderun on Turkey's Mediterranean coast when a magnitude 7.8 earthquake attacked the region. The quake caused 21 damage in Iskenderun. Fortunately, her beloved pet cat Leyla woke her up 15 minutes before the earthquake 22, enabling her to 23. When the quake hit, Gurbuz jumped out the window of her home, only 24 her legs.

"If I hadn't woken up, I would have been in the 25, Gurbuz said in comments provided to Newsweek by animal welfare nonprofit Humane Society International (HSI). "I 26 her a lot. We are alive, and there is 27."

After being injured in the quake, Gurbuz was 28 to a hospital. But she posted an article on the Internet in a desperate attempt to 29 Leyla. HSI saw the 30 and began searching for the cat but finally was 31.

Kelly Donithan, HSI's director of animal disaster response who was helping to 32 Leyla, asked Gurbuz to send her a voice message calling the pet's name in an attempt to 33 the cat out. After a lot of 34, the trick worked and the 35 pet finally emerged from the ruins.

- | | | | | |
|-----|------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 21. | A. potential | B. significant | C. some | D. possible |
| 22. | A. struck | B. stopped | C. spread | D. accelerated |
| 23. | A. help | B. shout | C. cry | D. escape |
| 24. | A. protecting | B. cutting | C. injuring | D. losing |
| 25. | A. shelter | B. ruins | C. house | D. square |
| 26. | A. love | B. hurt | C. owe | D. cheat |
| 27. | A. hope | B. time | C. family | D. home |
| 28. | A. sent | B. returned | C. guided | D. released |
| 29. | A. memorize | B. honor | C. find | D. miss |
| 30. | A. notice | B. post | C. picture | D. letter |
| 31. | A. unforgettable | B. shameful | C. satisfying | D. unsuccessful |
| 32. | A. catch | B. await | C. expect | D. locate |
| 33. | A. pull | B. attract | C. chase | D. frighten |
| 34. | A. patience | B. advice | C. passion | D. warning |

35. A. happy B. surprised C. scared D. sad

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Nestled deep within the Tibetan Plateau of China, Yading boasts some of the most impressive natural scenery in the world. Yading Nature Reserve is home 36 three mountains—Chenresig, Chana Dorje, and Jampelyang --which 37 (regard) as holy by local people and represent sympathy, wisdom and power. These towering peaks, each being more than 6, 000 meters, provide 38 dramatic setting for the attractive landscapes below.

One 39 (suggest) way to explore Yading is to hike along one path of the reserve. For example, the Kora around Chana Dorje offers a 40 (challenge) hike which takes you through dense forests and over snow-covered passes. For visitors 41 prefer a more leisurely pace, they can enjoy horseback rides, take a dip in the hot springs, or 42 (simple) sit back and admire the view while tasting locally brewed yak butter tea.

If you're planning on visiting Yading, bear in mind that it's a remote location 43 that accommodation options are limited. However, there are a few guesthouses available, as well as several restaurants serving local cuisine.

Yading is one of China's best kept 44 (secret). Whether you're a nature lover, a hiking enthusiast, or just longing 45 (escape) the hustle and bustle (喧嚣) of city life, Yading is undoubtedly worthy of a place on your travel bucket list.

第三部分写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (满分 15 分)

你校英文报正在举办“我的书桌情怀”主题征文活动, 请你写一篇短文投稿, 介绍你书桌上对你而言有重要意义的物品, 内容包括:

1. 物品介绍;
2. 物品意义。

注意:

1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;
2. 请在答题卡的相应位置作答。

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料, 根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一篇完整的短文。

Never in my wildest imagination did I picture myself standing on the back of a running horse. I'm not a cowgirl and don't even ride horses for pleasure.

But I was doing a television fitness show, and someone in the group had the bright idea that we should go to the rodeo (牛仔竞技表演) grounds and ask the trick rider if they could teach me a stunt (特技表演) to do on camera. We could use this short video as the new opening to the show. I agreed the stunt would be eye-catching and prove how flexible a fit person can be.

That was how I ended up at the rodeo grounds with a camera group, watching the remarkable performances of three talented young cowgirls. Once their show was over, we approached them, detailing our ideas for the television show.

The cowgirls asked me which particular stunt I was interested in learning. I especially liked one stunt - one of the girls led a horse to continuously and slowly run around the grounds while one of the other girls ran across the grounds toward a small trampoline (蹦床). It was timed perfectly so that she jumped onto the trampoline, up into the air, and then onto the horse's back. As she landed on its back, she stood up and stretched her arms outward as the horse continued slowly running. It looked impressive.

They talked me through the necessary moves, stressing the timing since I would need to be in the air at the correct time when the horse ran past. I alone would judge the speed of the horse and my own speed to jump onto the horse on time.

It was clearly difficult. I was a little hesitant, afraid of being unable to do that well and slowing down the filming. But I knew the most important thing for me was to concentrate on the task at hand.

注意:

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

The first time out, I hit the horse's back part and fell to the ground.

At 6: 00 pm, we completed the stunt filming, with my knee injured.

2024 年聊城市高考模拟试题

英语 (一) 参考答案

第一部分阅读

第一节

1-5 ACDBC

6-10 ADDAC

11-15 CBBBA

(说明: 本题共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

第二节

16-20 CAEDG

(说明: 本题共 5 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

第二部分语言运用

第一节

21-25 BADCB

26-30 CAACB

31-35 DDBAC

(说明: 本题共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

第二节

36. to

37. are regarded

38. a

39. suggested

40. challenging

41. who/that

42. simply

43. and

44. secrets

45. to escape

(说明: 本题共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

第三部分写作

第一节

one possible version

My desk has accompanied me for many years, and some of the items on it do have special meanings for me.

Of all the things on my desk, the clock on the left side is the most meaningful for me. It is an obvious reminder of the saying: Time and tide wait for no man. Whenever I want to be lazy, the sound of the clock tells me to value time. Besides, the bookshelf in the middle indicates the power of knowledge. The books, whether textbooks or extracurricular ones, satisfy my curiosity, offer me excellent stories and enrich my life. I can't imagine how boring my life would be without them.

I hope my desk will always be a part of my life, witness my progress and lead me to a successful life.

(说明: 本题满分 15 分)

第二节

one possible version:

The first time out, I hit the horse's back part and fell to the ground. "I can do this, repeating to myself to increase my confidence, I picked myself up and walked back to the starting point. After trying again and again I figured out the timing and could successfully land on the horse back. Then another challenge came, I needed to stand on the back of the horse with my arms stretched as the horse continued its run. Many attempts were made and finally I did it.

At 6. 00 pm, we completed the stunt filming, with my knee injured. I was so excited despite the pain. Though the doctor later reported I must stay in bed for a while because of my knee injury, I had no regrets. I'm not a trick rider, but belief in myself made me one. For me, it was like doing the impossible. And when the viewers watched it, I wanted them to understand that getting into good physical shape meant they could also do the impossible.

(说明: 本题满分 25 分)