关键词:基本结构,特殊句式,还原法,句子成分

难度系数: ****

推荐指数: ****

【基础回顾】

考点归纳:

- 1. 强调句型的基本结构为: It is /was...who / that....
- 2. 判断强调句型的使用是否正确的方法是将强调结构去掉,如果去掉强调结构后的句子仍然正确,就是强调句型,否则就不是。

It was six years ago that he went to Tokyo.

【点拨】该句强调句型使用正确,因为去掉强调结构后,该句仍然是一正确句子。

3. 强调句型的一般疑问句结构为: Is /Was it...who / that...?

Was it during the Second World War that he died?

4. 强调句型的特殊疑问句结构为:特殊疑问词+is/was it that...?

Where was it that you found your lost pen?

- 5. 被强调部分往往是句子的主语、宾语、时间状语和地点状语,但有时也可强调比较复杂的内容,如时间状语从句、条件状语从句、not until...、not only...but also...、...as well as...等结构。
- 6. 被强调部分是人称代词时,原句用什么格,强调句也用什么格。

It was he who/that saw the accident the day before yesterday.

7.被强调部分如果是主格人称代词时,who/that 后的动词应和该主格人称代词在人称和数上保持一致。

It was they who/that are to blame for the accident.

8. 关于强调词的选用,强调人时可用 who 或 that;如果不强调人一律用 that。此时绝不能和定语从句混淆,被强调部分为时间状语、地点状语或者原因状语时不能误用 when、where或 why。

基础必读:

- 强调句的常考必备:
- 1. 强调谓语句式强调谓语一般用助动词 does/do/did+动词原形。
- 2. not...until 句型的强调句。

not...until 句型变为强调结构时,不用 when 引导,要用 that 引导,that 后的从句用陈述语序。

It was not until...that...

3. 被强调部分为时间状语和地点状语时,有可能先接定语从句,再接强调句型,不能混用

It was on October 1st,1949 when he joined the Party that he was killed.

- 4. 其他的一些类似句型:
- 1)It is/has been + 一段时间 + since ..., 自从······已多久了。

在这个句型中,主句通常用一般现在时或现在完成时, since 从句用过去时,表示一个时间点。

2) It was/will be + 一段时间+ before ...。

在这个句型中,主句的时态多用一般将来时或一般过去时,从句的时态要根据主句的时态进行变化。Before 前的主句如果是肯定的,翻译成"在……之后才……"主句如果是否定的,翻译成"不久就……"

3) It was + 时间 +when 从句, it 指时间, when 引导的是时间状语从句

【技能方法】

强调句是高考中的必考内容,也是教学的难点。强调句结构较为复杂,而且类似的句型较多,还会和其他从句一起考查,导致学生掌握起来较难。掌握强调句的用法关键把握以下几点: 1.熟记强调句结构; 2.理解句意结合成分分析法解题。

解答此类试题,可以从以下几个方面着手考虑:

强调句的考查几乎每年都有一两道题,而且基本都设两空。一般情况下,试题的情景较为曲折,句式以复合句为主。考查要点主要包括:

- 1、强调句的基本结构。
 - 2、强调句的特殊疑问词和一般疑问句的结构。
- 3、特殊强调句的用法。
- 4、强调谓语动词的结构。
- 5、和其他从句搭配的强调句。
- 6、易混的句型。

掌握强调句必须把握好以下三个原则: =

- (1) 判断是否是强调句; =
- (2) 正确使用强调句; =
- (3) 结合句意和结构答题。

【基础达标】

1. Can it be in the draweryou put your keys?
【答案】that 句意:你可能把钥匙放在抽屉里了吗?本题是强调句型的一个变式:It+情
态动词+be+强调部分+that/who+其它成分;本句是其一般疑问句的形式,强调的地点
状语in the drawer。]
2. (2016·辽宁五校协作体模拟) According to a report on Daily Mail, it's on
Wednesdaypeople start feeling really unhappy.
【答案】that
【解析】句意:根据《每日邮报》的一篇报道,就是在星期三人们开始感觉很不开心的。强调句型的基本
结构为 it is/was+被强调成分+that/who+其它成分,其最大的特点就是去掉 it is/wasthat/who
句子仍然成立。本句是强调句型,强调的是时间状语 on Wednesday。
3. I have no idea why it ishe will go there with her.
【答案】that
【解析】句意:我不知道他为什么要跟她去那里。考查强调句。同位语从句为强调句型。
4. Where do you think it iswe can buy that best — seller?
【答案】that
【解析】句意: 你认为在哪里我们可以买到那个畅销品?考查强调句。本句为强调句的特殊
疑问句形式 where is it that,但因为强调句在从句中作 think 的宾语,所以要用陈
述句语序 where it is that。
5. It was not until 7: 30he got home yesterday, so his parents were very worried.
【答案】that
【解析】句意:昨天直到7:30他才到家,所以他的父母很担心。考查强调句。本题是含有
not until的强调句式It was not untilthat"直到才"。
【能力提升】
1. (2016·浙江省温州市高三二模)It's not what you have in your life but you have in
your life that matters.
【答案】who
【解析】考查强调句型的用法。句意: 重要的不是你在生活中拥有什么而是你拥有谁。题干中
not what you have in your life but you have in your life 是强调句中的
被强调部分,根据前者的 what,判断 but 后的从句中缺少 have 的宾语。
2. (2016·浙江省高三五校联考)She looks sad.Could you please tell me it is that

prevents her from being as happy as before?

【答案】what

【解析】本题含有强调句型,若把 It is... that 去掉,则很容易地看出是 what 引导的宾语从句,what 在从句中充当主语。

3. (2016·浙江"六市六校"联盟模拟)Was it on a lonely island_____he was saved one month after the boat went down?

【答案】that

【解析】句意:小船下沉一个月之后,他是在一座孤岛上获救的吗?本句是强调句,被强调部分是介词短语 on a lonely island。

4. (2016·福建漳州八校联考四)It is not what he said but the way he said it_____annoyed me.

【答案】that

【解析】句意: 不是他所说的而是他说话的方式使我恼火。强调句型的基本结构是 it + is/was + 被强调部分 + that/who + 其它成分。本题中强调主语从句 not what he said but the way he said it,从句中含有句型 not...but,整个句子谓语是 annoyed。

5. (2016·吉林摸底)It was after what seemed like a century _____we were allowed to go home.

【答案】that

【解析】句意: 似乎经过了一个世纪之后,我们才被允许回家。根据 it was 后面的介词短语 after what seemed like a century 可知,这是强调句型,强调的是时间状语。

【终极闯关】

1. (2016·天津高考)You are waiting at a wrong place.It is at the hotel ______ the coach picks up tourists.

【答案】that

【解析】句意: 你在一个错误的地方等待。大客车是在旅店接送游客的。考查强调句,其结构是: It is/was+被强调部分+that+其余成分,如果被强调部分是人,也可以用 who,这句话强调的是地点状语 at the hotel。

2. (2016·浙江高考)It was not until I became involved in student government ______ I gained the confidence to handle projects that I created with the help of ASUCR Office of the President.

【答案】that

【解析】考查强调句。该句为 it is not until... that... 强调结构,句中第二个 that 引导的是定语从句,先行词为 projects,从句动词 create 缺少宾语,that 代指 projects。

3. (2016·东北三校二模)How time flies! It's in two months_____we'll say goodbye to our high school life.

【答案】that

【解析】句意:时间过得真快!两个月之后我们就要对我们的高中生活说再见了。考查强调句。因为去掉 It's,that 之后,是一个完整的句子,所以是强调句。

4. (2016·吉林 4 月质检)Who was it______played a trick on the new English teacher?

【答案】that

【解析】句意:是谁捉弄了新来的英语教师?考查强调句。₩ho was it that...?为强调主语的特殊疑问句形式,意为"究竟是谁……?"。

5. (2016·吉林二模)It was what he meant rather than what he said_____annoyed me.

【答案】that

【解析】句意: 是他话里的意思而不是他说的话把我惹恼了。考查强调句。强调主语 what he meant rather than what he said。