

机密★启用前

2019 年湖北省宜昌市初中毕业生学业考试

英 语 试 题

本试卷共 86 小题, 满分 120 分, 考试时间 120 分钟。

注意事项:

本试卷分试题卷和答题卡两部分, 请将答案写在答题卡上每题对应的答题区域内, 写在试题卷上无效。

考试结束, 请将本试题卷和答题卡一并上交。

第一部分 听力 (共三节, 满分 25 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 计 5 分)

听对话选择图片: 你将听到五段对话, 请根据听到的内容选出五幅相关的图片。每段对话后你有 5 秒钟的答题时间。听一遍。



A



B



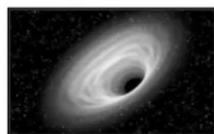
C



D



E



F

第二节 (共 15 小题, 每小题 1 分, 计 15 分)

听对话或独白回答问题: 你将听到几段材料, 每段材料之后你将看到几个问题。请根据这些材料内容, 选择能回答所提问题的最佳答案。每段材料之后你有 5 至 10 秒钟的答题时间。听两遍。

请听第一段材料, 回答第 6 至 7 小题。

6. Who is Alice's poem about?

A. Her dad.

B. Her grandparent.

C. Her mum.

7. Why does Jimmy want to write one poem about his dad?

A. Because his dad is patient.

B. Because his dad encourages him.

C. Because his dad tells him, "You can do it!"

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请听第二段材料, 回答第 8 至 9 小题。

8. What is the woman doing?

- A. She's making zongzi.
- B. She's reading a story.
- C. She's watching the boat races.

9. What time are they going to watch the boat races?

- A. At 9:00.
- B. At 8:00.
- C. At 10:00.

请听第三段材料, 回答第 10 至 11 小题。

10. Who got a pet cat yesterday?

- A. Joe.
- B. Mike.
- C. Sue.

11. What can't the pet cat do?

- A. Walk on two legs.
- B. Play chess.
- C. Play games.

请听第四段材料, 回答第 12 至 14 小题。

12. What should the students do during the fire practice?

- A. Go out of the classroom.
- B. Turn on the lights.
- C. Take their bags.

13. Where should they get together during the fire practice?

- A. In the library.
- B. Near the right gate.
- C. On the playground.

14. Who will call their names?

- A. Jason.
- B. The teacher.
- C. Holly.

请听第五段材料, 回答第 15 至 17 小题。

15. How old is Billy?

- A. Two.
- B. One.
- C. Three.

16. Who will cook the soup?

- A. Billy.
- B. Anna.
- C. Tim.

17. How long will the soup be cooked?

- A. 35 minutes.
- B. 45 minutes.
- C. 10 minutes.

请听第六段材料, 回答第 18 至 20 小题。

18. Where is the writer going this summer?

- A. To stay at home.
- B. To amusement parks.
- C. To an old people's home.

19. How many people will go there?

- A. Four.
- B. Two.
- C. Three.

20. What will Carol and Becky do there?

- A. Sing.
- B. Read.
- C. Dance.

第三节 (共 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 计 5 分)

听短文填写表格: 你将听到一段短文, 请根据听到的短文内容完成表格中的有关信息。听完短文之后你有 1 分钟的答题时间。听两遍。

Should Liu Yu Be Allowed to Make His Own Decisions?	
Cons (反对)	Pros (赞成)
Liu Yu's parents think running can get in the way of his schoolwork.	Liu Yu's <u>21</u> about running. It's the only thing he's ever wanted to do.
It's very difficult to become a professional <u>22</u> .	He makes sure he'll <u>23</u> . Only then will he have a chance to achieve his dream.
He doesn't think about what will happen if he doesn't <u>24</u> .	In fact, making decisions <u>25</u> helps to develop his independence.

第二部分 语言知识运用 (共三节, 满分 40 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题, 每小题 1 分, 计 15 分)

单项选择: 从下列各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项选择一个可以填入空白处的最佳答案。

26. --- _____ do you exercise, Tony?
--- Three times a week.
A. How often B. How soon C. How long D. How much
27. --- Yang Ming, could you please teach me Chinese?
--- _____.
A. Not at all B. It is not a big deal C. With pleasure D. That's all right
28. --- _____ do you put a lot of snakes into the forest?
--- To protect the ecosystem.
A. Why B. Which C. How D. When
29. --- Shall we _____ the things we don't use to the people in need?
--- Good idea.
A. put off B. set out C. get into D. give away
30. --- What great progress Huawei _____ in recent years!
--- No wonder it is widely known in all parts of the world.
A. is making B. has made C. makes D. made
31. --- More and more people prefer to walk rather than ride in cars.
--- _____. Walking is good for health.
A. So they are B. So are they C. So they do D. So do they
32. --- Did you _____ the International Marathon in Lan Zhou on June 2, 2019?
--- Of course. How exciting!
A. watch B. review C. suppose D. discover
33. --- A little bird entered through the open window to join us for dinner last night.
--- Wow, the unexpected guest _____ welcomed.
A. will be B. must be C. won't be D. mustn't be
34. --- Lucy, you can't use the phone _____ we are far from the gas(天然气) station.
--- OK, I won't do that again.
A. after B. when C. though D. until

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35. ---Time past can not be called back again.
---Yes. Wasting time is a _____.
A. pressure B. fairness C. choice D. shame
36. ---He hardly had friends because he used to be mean.
---But now he has changed a lot. He treats others _____ and is popular.
A. nicely B. carelessly C. rudely D. heavily
37. ---It's reported that 31 of the brave young men _____ in a big forest fire in Sichuan.
---I don't know who they are, but I know who they are for.
A. were killing B. were killed C. killed D. had killed
38. ---About 20 million people in the world have no enough safe drinking water.
---So we should _____ how to deal with the problems of water.
A. put on B. look after C. think about D. get on with
39. ---It's a pity that _____ my teachers _____ parents allow me to swim alone.
---After all you are too young, safety first.
A. either...or B. neither... nor C. both...and D. not only...but also
40. ---Do you mind telling me _____?
---Of course not. Remember "Keep Moving".
A. how can I lose weight B. where can I lose weight
C. how I can lose weight D. where I can lose weight

第二节 (共 15 小题, 每小题 1 分, 计 15 分)

完形填空: 先通读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从各小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出一个最佳答案。

Here are the materials you need to have a successful study period.

● Water and Healthy Snacks

Nowadays, you may spend much time studying. In the middle of a study period, you must be a little tired. It can be (41) to tell yourself that you have to stop. You may go to the (42) because you're so hungry or thirsty. How can you save time? Solve this problem (43) keeping a bottle of water and healthy snacks at your desk. These (44) will give you what you need for the long hours of studying ahead of you.

● The Internet

If you are not clear about what you have learnt, you'll probably use your class notes to (45). What happens if there's a topic that you still don't (46) understand? You'd better have a website or two that you can (47) to search a subject. You can find explanations(解释) in the website. These can be very (48) in making sure that you understand the material.

● Highlighters(亮光笔) and Sticky(粘的) Notes

Learn wisely. As you (49) your textbook and notes, use highlighters and sticky notes to (50) yourself of which key information you need to remember. (51) even the strictest teachers won't make you (52) your whole textbook for your exam. In order not to lose those very important (53), you can use some bright, fun color signs to record these materials.

● Note cards

Finally, we suggest keeping some note cards in your study (54) you can make flashcards for coming tests. These are a useful tool for (55) subject that requires memorization.

Good luck on your test.

- | | | | |
|------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 41. A. strange | B. easy | C. different | D. private |
| 42. A. garden | B. yard | C. kitchen | D. pool |
| 43. A. by | B. in | C. on | D. at |
| 44. A. troubles | B. shapes | C. prices | D. things |
| 45. A. praise | B. throw | C. study | D. promise |
| 46. A. normally | B. gradually | C. completely | D. politely |
| 47. A. imagine | B. use | C. knock | D. divide |
| 48. A. peaceful | B. beautiful | C. thankful | D. helpful |
| 49. A. read | B. perform | C. argue | D. treat |
| 50. A. reflect | B. remind | C. receive | D. repeat |
| 51. A. Because | B. Before | C. After | D. Though |
| 52. A. cancel | B. attend | C. celebrate | D. memorize |
| 53. A. interests | B. points | C. sizes | D. styles |
| 54. A. as if | B. even if | C. so that | D. since that |
| 55. A. either | B. another | C. some | D. any |

第三节 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 计 10 分)

综合填空: 根据所给首字母、上下文或汉语提示完成空格中所缺单词, 使短文完整通顺, 语法正确, 每个空只能填一个词。

The Chinese high-speed railways have a quality all on its own. Tier 1 (一线) c 56 like Beijing have a couple hundred high-speed trains stopping at the city every day.

China's 57 (科技) on building the railway is leading the rest of the world. There is no sign that any 58 country could be better than China in near future. I had my 59 (第一次) opportunity to ride the high-speed trains last week when I had a business meeting in Zhengzhou.

As someone w 60 grew up with a disdain (偏见) for public transportation (not sure why the US hates it so much), I was afraid 61 the experience. I hoped to fly, but was told that it would be much better if I 62 (乘) the train.

The train was amazing. I had traveled on a train before in the US, and hated how s 63 it was and how many stops there were. Chinese high-speed trains are on a different level. The trains are clean and the seats are huge. You can't even 64 (感觉) how fast the train is moving. If there were no windows, I wouldn't be a 65 to tell when we were stopped or when we were traveling at 300 km/h—it is that smooth.

I'm traveling again this week by train and I'm excited.

第三部分 阅读与写作 (共四节, 满分 55 分)

第一节 (共 10 小题, 每小题 2 分, 计 20 分)

阅读下面两篇短文, 根据短文内容选择最佳答案。

A

Sore necks are very common these days. How to avoid a sore neck? Here are the things you should know.

● Take precautions (预防措施) after an unusual activity. Many people report having a pain in their necks after doing something that they don't often do, such as a new exercise or packing and moving.

If you know you've done something that puts you a risk, massage (按摩) your neck, do it with

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different exercises and take a warm bath before bed.

●Make sure your workstation is correct. If you work long hours at a desk, you may want to make sure that your work environment is set up to be the most relaxing. Make sure that your body is being treated right.

Keep your feet on the floor. This will often depend on how high your chair is, so adjust(调整) it in time to achieve good results.

●Change your **posture** often. Sitting in one position for long periods of time is not healthy. Sit with your back straight for most of the time. Take a 5-minute break if you can and walk around every hour.

●Exercise. Find something — swimming, running or climbing — that makes you excited and feel alive. Make it into a usual way. Your body will feel better and your mind will feel more relaxed.

66. In Paragraph 5, the underlined word “it” refers to(指) _____.

- A. the desk B. the chair C. your neck D. your body

67. The underlined word “**posture**” in Paragraph 6 probably means “_____” in Chinese.

- A. 姿势 B. 方向 C. 方式 D. 状态

68. _____ can avoid a sore back according to the passage.

- A. Making your work environment be quiet
B. Sitting with back straight for a moment
C. Packing and moving for a long time
D. Exercising often like swimming or running

69. After doing something unusual, you may do the following things except _____.

- A. doing it with different exercises B. massaging your neck
C. taking a warm bath before bed D. looking at your phone for too long

70. This passage mainly tells us _____.

- A. how to do exercise well B. exercising often is good for people
C. how to avoid a sore neck D. being healthy is the most important

B

The first time my wife Linda gave birth was in a hospital.

When Linda got pregnant(怀孕) for the second time, we wanted a home birth, not just for ourselves, but for our daughter. We are very open with our daughter. We want to teach her respect and awe(敬畏) for the things of bodies. So she was part of the process from the very beginning.

In the morning the **midwives** came just as Linda was climbing into the birth tub(盆). Our daughter offered her mom water and food while she rested. When she found the noise and activity of birth, she was too nervous to stay long, so she spent a few minutes next to the tub, then went into another room to play. The midwives called her back in time to see her brother come into the world. As Linda pulled our tiny newborn son up, our daughter and I rushed to her side, all four of us hugging and crying and very excited.

That night, and many times since then, our daughter said, “I’m so proud of Mom for having a baby.” She has seen and admired the effort it takes to bring a new person into the world. It’s a part of her life, something that can happen in the same room where she colors and watches movies.

It was crucial that our daughter was part of that experience, not just for her, but for Linda and me as well. Everything we wanted for her — trusted care providers; a very familiar environment; continuing support; good food — were things we needed but didn’t have the first time Linda gave

birth. We crossed this threshold(门槛) together, as a family, and it was messy and scary and painful and unusual and mysterious and really perfect.

71. The writer of this passage is probably _____.
 A. a father B. a mother C. a daughter D. a son
72. What does the underlined word “**midwives**” probably mean _____.
 A. carefully hardworking cooks B. specially trained nurses
 C. truly talented singers D. very friendly drivers
73. From the last paragraph, we can see in fact the writer _____.
 A. didn't want her wife Linda to give birth in the family
 B. didn't want their family to cross the threshold together
 C. thought it was crucial that their daughter was not part of the experience
 D. wanted her daughter to know that she was trusted and needed in the family
74. According to the passage we can see _____.
 A. the writer's first child is a son
 B. there are five people in the writer's family now
 C. the writer's daughter saw her brother come into the world
 D. the writer wanted a home birth, only just for their daughter
75. Which is the best title(标题) for this passage?
 A. My First Child Was Born in a Hospital.
 B. The Second Child in My Happy Family.
 C. A Messy and Painful and Unusual Family.
 D. Why Did We Choose a Home Birth for Our Second Child?

第二节 (共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 计 10 分)

阅读短文, 将方框里的五个句子还原到短文当中。

- A. they've learned at school
 B. they should get some free time to have fun
 C. they often come up with their own games and projects
 D. take advantage of the time to add some fun learning activities
 E. it's up to parents to encourage continued learning during the summer

It's June, and summer vacation will begin soon. That's a good thing. Most kids love summer vacation — they've worked hard during the school year and (76) _____. Also, the freedom of summer gives them self-esteem(自尊心), happiness, and creativity. When kids have free time, (77) _____, causing them to feel good about themselves and believe in themselves.

But there's another side: the freedom of summer can cause the “summer drop,” where kids forget some of the reading, writing and math skills (78) _____. Many students go down in reading levels during the summer. Math skills are also easily forgettable for kids during the two months of school break. A lot of teachers spend weeks playing catch-up in the fall to make up for the summer drop. To avoid this drop in learning, (79) _____.

Traveling can be a fantastic way for parents to encourage continued learning during the summertime. Whether taking the kids on a road trip to visit family, or getting on a flight to travel

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in a different province or country, the learning possibilities are endless. If you and your family have a road trip or vacation planned this summer, (80). With a little planning, parents can create learning opportunities that are so fun. The kids won't even realize you are putting education into their free time quietly and secretly.

第三节 (共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 计 10 分)

根据所给汉语和提示词完成下列句子。

81. 知识源于质疑。(from)
Knowledge _____ questioning.
82. 在中国, 过生日时, 面条是长寿的象征。(symbol)
In China, the noodles on the birthday are _____ long life.
83. 好运总是属于有准备的人。(belong)
Good luck always _____ somebody that has prepared well.
84. 无论我走到哪里, 没有什么能把我和我的祖国分离。(separate)
Wherever I go, nothing can make me _____ my motherland.
85. 孩子们越早学会独立, 对他们的未来就越好。(good)
The earlier kids learn to be independent, _____ it is for their future.

第四节 (共 1 题, 计 15 分)

86. 书面表达:

假定你是李华, 你的英国朋友 Mike 得知你们开展了“做生态小公民, 建设美丽家乡”的活动, 他来信表示很感兴趣并想了解具体细节, 请给 Mike 写一封回信向他描述你(们)曾经做过的一件事或参与的一次活动。

要求:

- (1) 内容应包括活动或事件的时间、地点、过程和你的感受;
(2) 文中不得出现真实的人名和校名; 词数 80~100。开头和结尾已给出, 不计入总词数。

Dear Mike,

I'm glad to hear that you are interested in our environment protection activities. To be an ecological citizen(生态公民), we did a good job. Last _____

Now the environment around us becomes better and better. Welcome to my hometown one day.

Yours,
Li Hua

2019 年湖北省宜昌市初中毕业生学业考试

英语试题参考答案及评分说明

第一部分 听力

1~20 每小题 1 分。与所给答案不符的不得分。

1-5 BCEFA 6-10 CAACB 11-15 BACBC 16-20 CBCAA

21-25 每小题 1 分。22、23、25 小题拼写错误每处扣 0.5 分, 21、24 与所给答案不符的不得分。

21. serious 22. sports star 23. try his best 24. succeed 25. by himself

第二部分 语言知识运用

第一节 单项选择: 26~40 每小题 1 分。与所给答案不符的不得分。

26-30 ACADB 31-35 CABDD 36-40 ABCBC

第二节 完形填空: 41~55 每小题 1 分。与所给答案不符的不得分。

41~45 BCADC 46~50 CBDAB 51~55 ADBCD

第三节 综合填空: 41~55 每小题 1 分。与所给答案不符的不得分。

56~65: cities, technology, other, first, who, of, took, slow, feel, able

第三部分 阅读与写作

第一节 66~75 每小题 2 分。与所给答案不符的不得分。

66-70 BADDC 71-75 ABDCC

第二节 76~80 每小题 2 分。与所给答案不符的不得分。

76-80 BCAED

第三节 81~85 每小题 2 分。(未用提示词不得分, 提示词相关信息使用正确得 1 分; 单词拼写和其它错误每处扣 0.5 分, 每小题扣完为止。其它答案如果言之有理, 结构正确可以酌情给分。)

81. comes/is from

82. a symbol of

83. belongs to

84. separate from

85. the better

第四节 书面表达

1、评分原则与方法:

(1) 采用总体印象评分法。评分时, 先确定所属档次, 然后以该档次的要求微调, 最后给分。

(2) 按照题目要求表达信息。建议的时间和地点各计 2 分; 介绍活动内容计 6 分; 陈述自己的感受计 3 分。

(3) 书写整洁 1 分。少于或多于规定词数 30% 的酌情扣 1~2 分。

2、评分档次:

档次	分值	标准
一档	13— 15	内容涵盖所有要点, 表达准确, 意思连贯, 符合逻辑, 只有个别语言错误。
二档	9— 12	内容涵盖所有要点, 表达清楚, 意思连贯, 符合逻辑, 但有少数语言错误。
三档	5— 8	内容涵盖部分要点, 表达较为清楚, 基本符合逻辑, 但有一些语言错误。
四档	0— 4	内容涵盖部分要点, 能写出少量正确句子, 但整体表达不太连贯, 且语言错误较多

Possible version 1

Dear Mike,

I'm glad to hear that you are interested in our environment protection activities. To be an ecological citizen, we did a good job. Last Sunday, I went to our community with my friends to give the people there a speech. It was about how to protect our environment. After the speech, they knew they should take a bus or ride a bike instead of driving to cut down air pollution. To cut down waste pollution, they should take bags to go shopping. And they also knew to put litter in different bins. Finally, we called them up/ called on them to make a difference to our environment together. We were tired but happy that day.

Now the environment around us becomes better and better. Welcome to my hometown one day.

Yours,

Li Hua

Possible version 2

Dear Mike,

I'm glad to hear that you are interested in our environment protection activities. To be an ecological citizen, we did a good job. Last Saturday, our teacher organized us to clean up the Center Park. All the students in my class took part in the activity. We were divided into three groups. The first group swept the ground. The second group picked up the fallen leaves and empty bottles. The third group took out the rubbish. To our surprise, there were other people in the park joining us, too. We spent the whole morning finishing it. Many of us were very tired but happy when we saw the beautiful park.

Now the environment around us becomes better and better. Welcome to my hometown one day.

Yours,

Li Hua